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November 22, 2018

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Mayor Emanuel Interviews Historian Doris Kearns Goodwin on "Chicago Stories"

On this week's special Thanksgiving episode of <u>Chicago Stories</u>, Mayor Emanuel welcomed the great presidential historian Doris Kearns Goodwin to City Hall to talk about her new book, *Leadership in Turbulent Times*, as well as the lessons of the past, the responsibility of historians, and their shared dream of creating a sense of national purpose through universal national service.

As timely as her book's release has been, Doris actually began putting it together five years ago as a study on the leadership qualities of her past subjects—Abraham Lincoln, Theodore Roosevelt, Franklin Roosevelt, and Lyndon Johnson—and why they were so effective during their own turbulent times.

Each leader faced a country that was profoundly divided across political, economic, social, and cultural lines, where the very survival of democratic government was in doubt. (Sound familiar?) As Doris told Mayor Emanuel, "maybe the past tells us the future," and helps us understand it as well.

"One of the things I like to think about this book now is that we feel so unmoored at this juncture," Doris said. "My hope is that what you find from history—even if I'm not predicting the future—is that America has gone through really hard times, and as long as you have the right leader in place, and as long as you have citizens who are active during that time, we can get through."

The leadership characteristics of each of her subjects were as varied as the leaders themselves, but what they all shared was a *political* temperament composed of the humility to learn from their mistakes, the empathy to understand the feelings of others, the ability to communicate in a way that allowed people to trust them, along with sheer resilience.

"All these qualities make up a person's basic temperament—their attitude toward life—and it's the most important thing to look for in a leader," Doris said.

Yet, for all the importance of leadership, Doris and Mayor Emanuel also spoke passionately about the need for infusing our country with a sense of national purpose through a program of universal national service, which every young person would participate in for a short period following high school.

"I believe this so strongly," Doris said. "People from the cities go to a rural area, people from the rural areas go to a city, and then you live with a host family... it's the most important thing we can do. It would help with mobility for kids, it can get them money to go to college or vocational school or wherever they're going to go after this, and they'll learn other people."

As Mayor Emanuel himself noted, this wouldn't be a hard sell. "I've road tested this," the mayor said. "All walks of life are for this—you're pushing an open door."

Be sure to listen to the full episode as Doris and Mayor Emanuel also talk about the importance of failure, Doris' love of Chicago, the rise of cities, and, of course, the vital leadership role of presidential advisers, who, as the mayor joked, "without them, let's just say these men were *lost*!"

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